# Signet 8550-1 Flow Transmitter

3-8550.090-1 Rev R 10/11 English



### WARNING!

Remove power to unit before wiring input and output connections.

Follow instructions carefully to avoid personal injury.

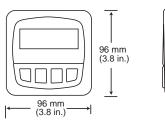
### Contents

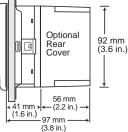
- 1. Specifications
- 2. Installation
- 3. Electrical Connections
- 4. Menu Functions

### +GF+ Flow 6.25 GPM Total 1234567.8> Signet Flow Transmitter

### 1 Specifications

### Dimensions





SIDE VIEW

Panel Mount

FRONT VIEW Field Mount & Panel Mount

### General

Compatibility: Signet Flow Sensors (w/freq out)

#### Enclosure:

| • | Case:              | PBT                               |
|---|--------------------|-----------------------------------|
| • | Panel case gasket: | Neoprene                          |
| • | Window:            | Polyurethane coated polycarbonate |
| • | Keypad:            | Sealed 4-key silicone rubber      |
| • | Weight:            | Approx. 0.325 kg (0.7 lb.)        |

### Display:

| • | Alphanumeric | 2 x 16 LCD |
|---|--------------|------------|
| • | Update rate: | 1 second   |

- Contrast: User selected, 5 levels
- Display accuracy: ± 0.5% of reading @ 25 °C
- Thermal sensitivity shift: ± 0.005% of reading per °C

### Electrical

12 to 24 VDC ± 10%, regulated 90 mA max current

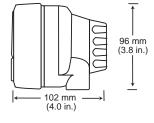
Sensor Input:

Power:

- Range: 0.5 to 1500 Hz
- Sensor power:

2-wire: 1.5 mA @ 5 VDC ± 1% 3- or 4 wire: 20 mA @ 5 VDC ± 1% Optically isolated from current loop

Short circuit protected



SIDE VIEW

Field Mount w/

8051 Integral kit

SIDE VIEW Field Mount w/ 8050 Universal base Current output:

> Update rate: Accuracy:

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4 to 20 mA, isolated, fully adjustable and reversible

Max loop impedance: 50 Ω max. @ 12 V

| 325 Ω max. @ 18 V |
|-------------------|
| 600 Ω max. @ 24 V |
| 100 ms            |
| ± 0.03 mA         |

2000 m (6562 ft)

Open-collector output, optically isolated:

- 50 mA max. sink, 30 VDC maximum pull-up voltage.
- Programmable for:
  - · High or Low setpoint with adjustable hysteresis
  - Pulse operation (max rate: 300 pulses/min).

### Environmental

Operating temperature:-10 to 70 °C (14 to 158 °F)Storage temperature:-15 to 80 °C (5 to 176 °F)Relative humidity:0 to 95%, non-condensing

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- Maximum altitude:
- Insulation category:
  - Pollution degree:
  - Enclosure:
    - ure: NEMA 4X/IP65 (front)

### Standards and Approvals

- CE, UL, CUL
- Immunity and Emissions: EN61326
- Manufactured under ISO 9001 and ISO 14001
- Ohina RoHS (Go to www.gfsignet.com for details)

### 2. Installation

ProcessPro transmitters are available in two styles: panel mount and field mount. The panel mount is supplied with the necessary hardware to install the transmitter. This manual includes complete panel mounting instructions.

Field mounting requires one of two separate mounting kits. The 3-8051 integral kit joins the sensor and instrument together into a single package. The 3-8050 Universal kit enables the transmitter to be installed virtually anywhere.

Detailed instructions for integral mounting or other field installation options are included with the 3-8051 Integral kit or the 3-8050 Universal kit.

### 2.1 Panel Installation

- 1. The panel mount transmitter is designed for installation using a 1/4 DIN punch. For manual panel cutout, an adhesive template is provided as an installation guide. Recommended clearance on all sides between instruments is 1 inch.
- 2. Place gasket on instrument and install instrument in panel.
- 3. Slide mounting bracket over back of instrument until quick-clips snap into latches on side of instrument.
- 4. To remove, secure instrument temporarily with tape from front or grip from rear of instrument. DO NOT RELEASE.

Press quick-clips outward and remove.

#### **Electrical Connections** 3.

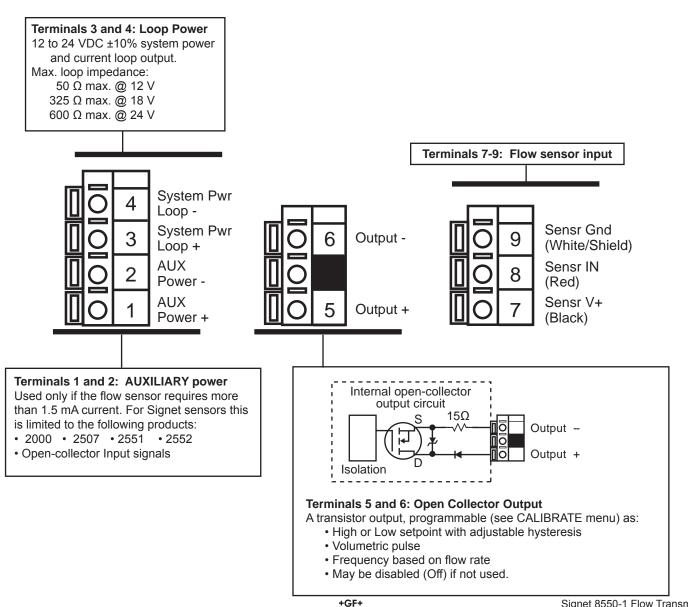
Caution: Failure to fully open terminal jaws before removing wire may permanently damage instrument.

Wiring Procedure

- 1. Remove 13 to 16 mm (0.5 to 0.625 in.) of insulation from wire end.
- 2. Press the orange terminal lever downward with a small screwdriver to open terminal jaws.
- Insert exposed (non-insulated) wire end in terminal hole until it bottoms out. 3.
- Release orange terminal lever to secure wire in place. Gently pull on each wire to ensure a good connection. 4.

Wiring Removal Procedure

- 1. With a small screwdriver, press the orange terminal lever downward to open terminal jaws.
- 2. When fully open, remove wire from terminal.





quick-clips

panel

terminals

mounting

bracket

gasket

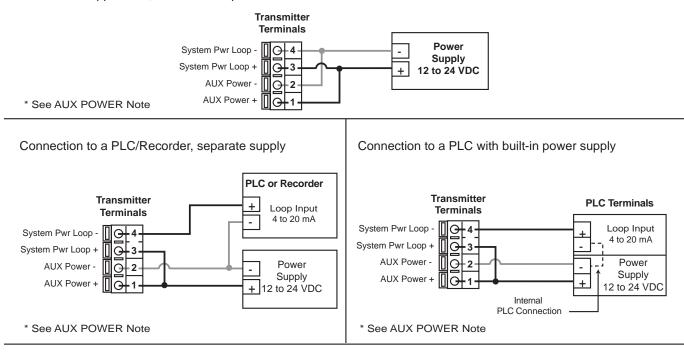
latch

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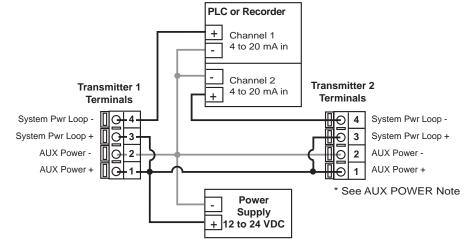
Panel Mount Installation Detail

#### 3.1 System Power/Loop Connections

Stand-alone application, no current loop used



Example: Two transmitters connected to PLC/Recorder with separate power supply



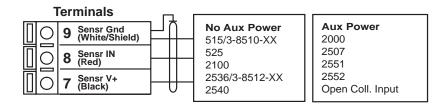
#### Auxiliary Power note:

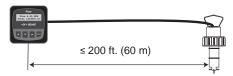
AUXILIARY power is used only if the flow sensor requires more than 1.5 mA current. For Signet sensors this is limited to the following products: 2000, 2507, 2551, 2552, open collector input signals.

#### 3.2 Sensor Input Connections

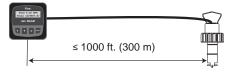
#### Wiring Tips:

- Do not route sensor cable in conduit containing AC power wiring. Electrical noise may interfere with sensor signal.
- Routing sensor cable in grounded metal conduit will help prevent electrical noise and mechanical damage.
- Seal cable entry points to prevent moisture damage.
- Only one wire should be inserted into a terminal. Splice double wires outside the terminal.





Maximum cable length is 60 m (200 ft) for 515/8510-XX, 525 and any sinusoidal flow signal.



Maximum cable length is 300 m (1000 ft) for 2536/8512-XX, 2537, 2540 and any open collector flow signal.

### 3.3 Open Collector Output

The Open Collector output can be used as a switch that responds when the flow rate moves above or below a setpoint, or it can be used to generate a pulse that is relative to the flow volume or to the flow rate.

### • Low

Output turns on when the flow rate is less than the setpoint. The output turns off when the flow rate moves above the setpoint plus the hysteresis value.

### • High

Output turns on when the flow rate is greater than the setpoint. The output turns off when the flow rate drops below the setpoint less the hysteresis value.

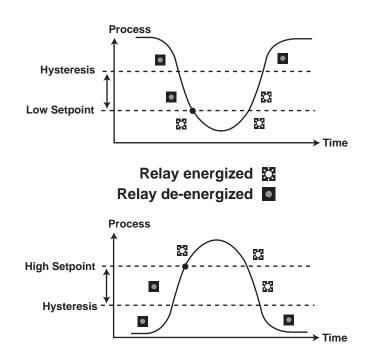
### Frequency

Output is a pulse stream that is based on the input flow sensor signal. Set for 1 (input frequency = output frequency). Set for even numbers  $(2, 4, 6, 8 \dots 254 \text{ max})$  to scale output frequency.

### Pulse

Output is a pulse based on the volume of fluid that passes the sensor. Set any value from 0.0001 to 99999.

The output may be disabled (Off) if not used.



# **VIEW** menu

- During normal operation, the ProcessPro displays the VIEW menu.
- When using the CALIBRATE or OPTIONS menus, the ProcessPro will return to the VIEW menu if no activity occurs for 10 minutes.
- To select the item you want displayed, press the UP or DOWN arrow keys. The items will scroll in a continuous loop. Changing the display selection does not interrupt system operations.
- No key code is necessary to change display selection.
- Output settings cannot be edited from the VIEW menu.



### View Menu

| Display   | Description   |  |
|---|---|--|
|   |   |  |
| 0.0 GPM   | Monitor the flow rate and the resettable totalizer. Press ► to reset the totalizer. If the Reset is locked, enter the Key Code first. Lock or Unlock the totalizer in the |  |
| Total: 12345678 >   | OPTIONS menu. This is the permanent View display.   |  |
| All of the displays below are temporary. After 10 minutes the display returns to the permanent display. |   |  |
| Perm: 12345678  | Monitor the Permanent Totalizer value.  |  |
| Gallons   |   |  |
|   |   |  |
| Loop Output:  | Monitor the 4 to 20 mA Loop output.   |  |
| 12.00 mA  | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·   |  |
|   |   |  |
| Last CAL:   | Monitor date for scheduled maintenance or date of last calibration.   |  |
| 02-10-09  | (See description in Calibrate Menu.)  |  |

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# ProcessPro Editing Procedure:

### Step 1. Press and hold ENTER key:

- · 2 seconds to select the CALIBRATE menu
- 5 seconds to select the OPTIONS menu.

### Step 2. The Key Code is $\blacktriangle - \blacktriangle - \blacktriangle - \blacktriangledown$ keys in sequence.

• After entering the Key Code, the display will show the first item in the selected menu.

### **Step 3.** Scroll menu with $\blacktriangle$ or $\blacktriangledown$ arrow keys.

**Step 4.** Press ► key to select menu item to be edited. The first display element will begin flashing.

### **Step 5.** Press ▲ or ▼ keys to edit the flashing element.

RIGHT ARROW key advances the flashing element.

Step 6. Press ENTER key to save the new setting and return to Step 3.

### Notes on Step 1:

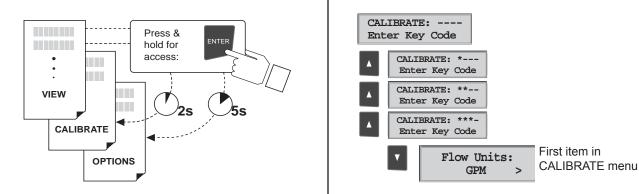
- The View Menu is normally displayed.
- The CALIBRATE and OPTIONS menus require a KEY CODE.

### Notes on Step 2:

If no key is pressed for 5 minutes while display is showing "Enter Key Code", the display will return to the VIEW menu.

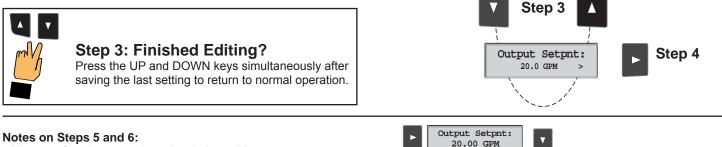
Flow Units:

GPM



### Notes on Steps 3 and 4:

- Refer to pages 6 and 7 for complete listing of menu items and their use.
- · From the Step 3 display, pressing the UP and DOWN keys simultaneously will return the display to the VIEW menu.
- If no key is pressed for 10 minutes, display will also return to the VIEW menu.

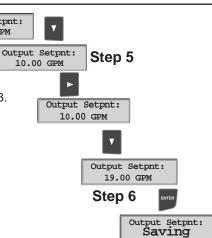


- All output functions remain active during editing.
- Only the flashing element can be edited. RIGHT ARROW key advances the flashing element in a continuous loop.
- · Edited value is effective immediately after pressing ENTER key.
- If no key is pressed for 10 minutes unit will restore the last saved value and return to step 3.
- Step 6 (pressing ENTER key) always returns you to Step 3.
- · Repeat steps 3-6 until all editing is completed.

### Step 5: Made an Error?

Press the UP and DOWN keys simultaneously while any element is flashing. This will recall the last saved value of the item being edited and return you to Step 3.





Output Setpnt: 19.00 GPM >

### **Calibrate Menu**

| Display<br>(Factory settings shown) |   | Description   |
|-------------------------------------|---|---|
| Flow Units:<br>GPM                  | > | The first three characters set the Flow Rate units of measure and have no effect on calculations. They may be any character, upper or lower case. The last character sets the Flow rate Timebase. Select S (seconds), M (minutes), H (hours) or D (days)                                  |
| Flow K-Factor:<br>60.000            |   | This setting converts the input frequency from the flow sensor into a flow rate. The K-Factor is unique to the sensor model and to the pipe size and schedule. Refer to data in the sensor manual for the correct value. Limits: 0.0001 to 99999. (The K-factor cannot be set to 0.)      |
| Total Units:<br>Gallons             |   | This setting identifies the Totalizer units. It has no effect on any calculation. It serves as a label only. Each character can be any alpha or numeric selection, upper or lower case.   |
| Total K-Factor<br>60                | > | This setting converts the input frequency from the flow sensor into a volumetric total. It also is used as the basis for the Open Collector pulse mode. The setting is usually the same as the Flow K-Factor, or different by x10 or x100. Limits: 0.0001 to 99999. (Cannot be set to 0.) |
| Loop Range: GPM<br>000.00 → 100.00  | > | Select the minimum and maximum values for the 4-20 mA Current loop output. The 8550 will allow any values from 0.0000 to 99999.   |
| Output Mode:                        | > | Select the desired mode of operation for the Open Collector output. Options available are High, Low, volumetric Pulse, or Frequency. The signal may be disabled (Off) if not used.  |
| Output Setpnt:                      | > | In Low or High Mode, the Open Collector output will be activated when the Flow rate reaches this value. Be sure to modify this setting if you change the Flow Units.  |
| Output Hys:<br>5.0 GPM              | > | The Open Collector output will be deactivated at Setpoint $\pm$ Hysteresis, depending on High or Low Setpoint selection. (See details on page 4.)   |
| Output Volume:<br>100.00 Gallons    | > | In Pulse mode, the Open collector output will generate one pulse when this volume of flow passes the sensor. The measurement is based on the Total K-Factor. The 8550 will allow any value from 0.0001 to 99999.  |
| Output PlsWdth:<br>0.1 Seconds      | > | In Pulse mode, this setting defines the duration of the Open Collector output pulse. The 8550 allows any value from 0.1 seconds to 999.9 seconds.   |
| Output Freq:<br>Divide by 1         | > | In Frequency mode, the Open Collector output will simulate the sensor frequency, divided by this setting. Set for 1 (input frequency = output frequency). Set for even numbers (2, 4, 6, 8 254 max) to scale output frequency.  |
| Last CAL:<br>2-10-09                |   | Use this "note pad" to record important dates, such as annual recertification or scheduled maintenance.   |

### **Options Menu**

| Display<br>(Factory settings shown)                   | Description  |
|---|--|
| Contrast:<br>3>                                       | Adjust the LCD contrast for best viewing. A setting of 1 is lowest contrast, 5 is highest. Select lower contrast if the display is in warmer ambient surroundings.   |
| Flow Decimal  | Set the decimal to the best resolution for your application. The display will automatically scale up to this resolution. Select *****., ****.**, ***.*** or *.****   |
| Total Decimal   | Set the totalizer decimal to the best resolution for your application.<br>Select ********., *******.*, or ******.**  |
| Averaging<br>Off >                                    | OFF provides the quickest output response to changes in flow.<br>Longer averaging period produces more stable display and output response.<br>Select OFF, 8 s, 20 s, 50 s or 120 s.  |
| Sensitivity<br>0 >                                    | Sensitivity works in conjunction with Averaging to balance response time with signal stability.<br>Selections are 0 to 9. Select 0 (zero) for the minimum sensitivity, or 9 for the maximum sensitivity. The function is described below.                              |
| Total Reset<br>Lock Off >                             | Lock Off : No key code required to reset the resettable totalizer.<br>Lock On : The Key Code must be entered to reset the resettable totalizer.  |
| Loop Adjust<br>4.00 mA ><br>Loop Adjust<br>20.00 mA > | Adjust the minimum and maximum current output. Use this setting to match the system output to any external device. The display value represents the precise current output.<br>Adjustment limits:<br>• 3.80 mA < 4.00 mA > 5.00 mA<br>• 19.00 mA < 20.00 mA > 21.00 mA |
| Output Active<br>Low >                                | Active HIGH: This setting is used to turn a device (pump, valve) ON at the setpoint.<br>Active LOW: This setting is used to turn a device OFF at the setpoint.   |
| Test Loop   | Press UP or DOWN keys to manually order any output current value from 3.6 mA to 21.00 mA to test current loop output.  |
| Test Output   | Press UP or DOWN keys to manually toggle the state of open collector output.   |

### •••• No AVERAGING, no SENSITIVITY

With AVERAGING set to 0 (zero) and with SENSITIVITY set to OFF (0 seconds), the 8550 responds to every shift in the flow. The dashed red line represents the actual output of the flow sensor in unstable flow conditions.

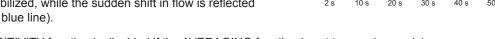
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### AVERAGING only

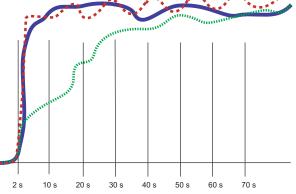
With AVERAGING set to 50 seconds and SENSITIVITY still set to zero the flow rate is stabilized, but a sharp change in flow rate is not represented for 50 seconds or longer (dotted green line).

### AVERAGING and SENSITIVITY

With AVERAGING at 50 seconds and SENSITIVITY set to 4 OR 5, the flow rate is stabilized, while the sudden shift in flow is reflected very quickly (solid blue line).



**NOTE:** The SENSITIVITY function is disabled if the AVERAGING function is set to zero (seconds).



### Troubleshooting

| Display Condition                     | Possible Causes  | Suggested Solutions   |  |
|---------------------------------------|--|---|--|
|                                       | Flow rate exceeds display capability   | <ul><li>Increase Flow units time base</li><li>Move flow decimal one place to the right</li></ul>                          |  |
| Pulse Overrun                         | <ul> <li>Open Collector pulse rate exceeds<br/>maximum of 300 pulses per minute.</li> <li>Pulse width set too wide.</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>Increase Pulse volume setting</li> <li>Decrease pulse width setting.</li> <li>Reduce system flow rate</li> </ul> |  |
| Value must be more than 0             | K-Factors cannot be set to 0.  | Enter K-Factor from 0.0001 to 99999   |  |
| Open Collector is always<br>activated | <ul><li>Hysteresis value too large</li><li>Defective transmitter</li></ul>   | <ul><li>Change the hysteresis value</li><li>Replace transmitter</li></ul>   |  |

### **Ordering Information**

| Mfr. Part No. | Code        | Description   |
|---------------|-------------|---|
| 3-8550-1      | 159 000 047 | Flow transmitter, Field mount                                     |
| 3-8550-1P     | 159 000 048 | Flow transmitter, Panel mount                                     |
| 3-8550-2      | 159 000 049 | Flow transmitter, Field mount with relays                         |
| 3-8550-2P     | 159 000 050 | Flow transmitter, Panel mount with relays                         |
| 3-8550-3      | 159 000 051 | Flow transmitter, Field mount with dual input/output              |
| 3-8550-3P     | 159 000 052 | Flow transmitter, Panel mount with dual input/output              |
| Accessories   |             |   |
| Mfr. Part No. | Code        | Description   |
| 3-8050        | 159 000 184 | Universal mounting kit  |
| 3-8051        | 159 000 187 | Flow Integral Mnt NPT   |
| 3-8050.395    | 159 000 186 | Splashproof rear cover  |
| 3-8050.396    | 159 000 617 | RC Filter kit (for relay use)                                     |
| 3-0000.596    | 159 000 641 | Heavy duty wall mount bracket                                     |
| 3-5000.598    | 198 840 225 | Surface Mount Bracket   |
| 3-5000.399    | 198 840 224 | 5 x 5 inch adapter plate for Signet retrofit                      |
| 3-9000.392    | 159 000 368 | Liquid tight connector kit for rear cover (includes 3 connectors) |
| 3-9000.392-1  | 159 000 839 | Liquid tight connector kit, NPT (1 piece)                         |
| 3-9000.392-2  | 159 000 841 | Liquid tight connector kit, PG13.5 (1 piece)                      |
| 7300-7524     | 159 000 687 | 24 VDC Power Supply 7.5 $W$ , 300mA                               |
| 7300-1524     | 159 000 688 | 24 VDC Power Supply 15 W, 600mA                                   |
| 7300-3024     | 159 000 689 | 24 VDC Power Supply 30 W, 1.3 A                                   |
| 7300-5024     | 159 000 690 | 24 VDC Power Supply 50 W, 2.1 A                                   |
| 7300-1024     | 159 000 691 | 24 VDC Power Supply 100 W, 4.2 A                                  |

### +GF+

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